Delegation of EU

Abstract

The revision of CMM 2016/06 proposed by the EU seeks to introduce several improvements listed in the Explanatory Memorandum provided on the following page.

Recommendations (proposals only)
EU proposal to amend CMM 2016/06 on the Listing of IUU Vessels (IUU List)

Explanatory Memorandum

The revision of CMM 2016/06 proposed by the EU seeks to introduce the following improvements:

- To clarify and complete the list of criteria for IUU listing in paragraph 5 to reflect the main IUU fishing activities undertaken by illegal fleets;
- To strengthen and enlarge the measures to be taken by against IUU vessel in paragraph 18 in line with the FAO International Plan of Action to Prevent, Deter and Eliminate Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing (IOPA-IUU);
- To reinforce the coherence between CMM 2016/06, CMM 2017/08 and the FAO Port State Measures Agreement (PSMA) in paragraphs 18 bis, ter and quater, respectively;
- To introduce a procedure new in paragraphs 20 to 20ter for cross-checking IUU listed vessels from CCAMLR, CCSBST, ICCAT, IOTC, IATTC, GFCM, NAFO, NEAFC, NPFC, SEAFO, SPRFMO or WCPFC as evidence shows instances of cooperation between IUU fleets irrespectively of the type of fisheries involved (i.e. tuna or non-tuna);
- To delete the reference period in paragraph 1 of CMM 2016/06 as it is not uncommon that information related to IUU activities is unveiled after that timeframe or that investigations go beyond that period of time before they can be properly concluded and therefore solid evidence submitted to SIOFA for its consideration;
- To include provisions on action to be taken against nationals involved in IUU fishing in paragraph 24 (new);
- To shorten the deadlines for the establishment of the Draft and Provisional IUU Vessel lists to be able to cover a larger part of the relevant year;
- To improve the transmission of information by Contracting Parties, cooperating non-Contracting Parties (CNCPs) and Participating Fishing Entities (PFEs) of possible IUU fishing activities, by adding a template in Annex I to be used for the submission of that information;
- In addition to those improvements, the EU is also suggesting some minor amendments to ensure consistent use of the language thorough the text and revise editorial errors or repetitions.

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CMM 2018/XX on
Conservation and Management Measure on the Listing of IUU Vessels (IUU Vessel List)

The Meeting of the Parties to the Southern Indian Ocean Fisheries Agreement;

RECALLING that the FAO Council adopted on 23 June 2001 an International Plan of Action to prevent, to deter and eliminate illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing (IPOA-IUU). This plan stipulates that the identification of the vessels carrying out illegal, unreported and unregulated (IUU) activities should follow agreed procedures and be applied in an equitable, transparent and non-discriminatory way;

CONCERNED by the fact that IUU fishing activities in the SIOFA Area of Application (the Agreement Area) diminish the effectiveness of the Conservation and Management Measures (CMMs) adopted by the Meeting of the Parties;

DETERMINED to address the challenge of an increase in IUU fishing activities by way of counter-measures to be applied in respect to the vessels, without prejudice to further measures adopted in respect of flag States under the relevant SIOFA instruments;

NOTING that efforts to prevent, deter and eliminate IUU fishing must be addressed in the light of all relevant international fisheries instruments and in accordance with other relevant international obligations, including the rights and obligations established under the World Trade Organization (WTO) Agreement;

RECALLING that Article 1(f) of the Southern Indian Ocean Fisheries Agreement (the Agreement) requires the Meeting of the Parties to develop and monitor measures to prevent, deter and eliminate illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing.

ADOPTS the following CMM in accordance with Article 6 of the Agreement:

1. Each Contracting Party, cooperating non-Contracting Party (CNCP) and Participating Fishing Entity (PFE) shall every year, and at least 120 days before each ordinary Meeting of the Parties, transmit to the Secretariat a list of vessels presumed to be carrying out IUU activities in the Agreement Area during the current and previous year, accompanied by the supporting evidence, as provided in paragraph 3, concerning the presumption of this IUU fishing.

2. Prior to, or at the same time as, transmitting a list of presumed IUU vessels to the Executive Secretary, the Contracting Party, CNCP or PFE shall notify, either directly or through the Executive Secretary the relevant flag State of a vessel’s inclusion on this list and provide a copy of the pertinent suitably documented information. The Contracting Party, CNCP or PFE shall request that the flag State promptly acknowledge receipt of this notification.

3.1. At each ordinary Meeting of the Parties, the Meeting of the Parties shall identify those vessels which have engaged in fishing for fishery resources in the Agreement Area in contravention of SIOFA CMMs and shall establish a list of such vessels (the IUU Vessel List), in accordance with the procedures and criteria set out below.

The list...
2. Each Contracting Party, cooperating non-Contracting Party (CNCP) and Participating Fishing Entity (PFE) shall every year, and at least 90 days before each ordinary Meeting of the Parties, transmit to the Secretariat, using the Reporting Form in Annex I, information on vessels presumed to have engaged in IUU fishing activities in the Agreement Area, accompanied by all available supporting evidence concerning the presumption of the IUU fishing activities.

3. Prior to, or at the same time as, transmitting the information referred to in paragraph 2 to the Secretariat, the notifying Contracting Party, CNCP or PFE shall communicate, either directly or through the Executive Secretary, the relevant flag State its intention to propose a vessel's inclusion on the draft IUU Vessel list and provide a copy of the pertinent suitably documented information. The notifying Contracting Party, CNCP or PFE shall request that the flag State promptly acknowledge receipt of this notification.

4. The information on vessels presumed to have engaged in IUU fishing activities in the Agreement Area transmitted to the Secretariat of paragraph 2 shall be based, inter alia, on reports from Contracting Parties, CNCPs and PFEs, relating to SIOFA CMMs, trade information obtained on the basis of relevant trade statistics such as Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) data, statistical documents and other national or international verifiable statistics, as well as any other information obtained from port States and/or gathered from the fishing grounds which is suitably documented.

5. Vessels engaged in fishing for fishery resources in the Agreement Area are presumed to have carried out IUU fishing in the Agreement Area when a Contracting Party, CNCP and PFE presents evidence that such vessels, have inter alia:

(a) engaged in fishing for fishery resources in the Agreement Area and are not on the SIOFA Record of Authorized Vessels;

(b) engaged in fishing for fishery resources in the Agreement Area, in contravention of the vessel’s fishing licences, authorisations or permits, or after its flag State has exhausted its quota/s, catch limit or effort allocation established by SIOFA CMMs;

(c) not recorded or reported their catches made in the Agreement Area as required by adopted reporting procedures, or made false reports;

(d) retained on board, transhipped or landed undersized fish in a way that undermines SIOFA CMMs;

(d bis) fished for, retained on board, transhipped or landed species subject to a moratorium or the retention of which is prohibited;

(e) engaged in fishing during a closed fishing period or in closed areas in contravention of SIOFA CMMs;

(f) used prohibited fishing gear or fishing method in contravention of SIOFA CMMs;
(g) transhipped with, or participated in, other operations, such as joint-fishing, resupplying and refueling operations with support or re-supply vessels included in the IUU Vessel List or in support of such vessels;

(h) engaged in fishing for fishery resources, transshipment or other operations such as joint-fishing, resupplying and refueling operations in the Agreement Area as a vessel without nationality;

(i) engaged in fishing for fishery resources, transshipment or other operations such as joint-fishing, resupplying and refueling operations in the Agreement Area having intentionally falsified or concealed their markings, identity or registration;

(j) engaged in fishing activities contrary to any other SIOFA CMMS; or

(k) been under the control of the owner of any vessel on the SIOFA IUU Vessel List.

Draft IUU Vessel List

6. On the basis of the information received pursuant to paragraphs 1 or 20 ter, and any other information at its disposal, the Secretariat shall draw up a draft SIOFA IUU Vessel List and shall transmit it, together with the current IUU Vessel List, with all the supporting evidence provided, to all Contracting Parties, CNCPs and PFEs, as well as to non-Contracting Parties with vessels on the List, at least 90 days before the next ordinary Meeting of the Parties.

7. Any comments related to paragraph 5 the Draft IUU list shall be transmitted to the Secretariat, at least 30 days before the ordinary Meeting of the Parties, as appropriate, including verifiable evidence and other supporting information, showing that the listed vessels have neither operated in contravention of SIOFA CMMS nor had the possibility of engaging in fishing for fishery resources in the Agreement Area.

8. The Secretariat shall request each flag State with vessels on the draft IUU Vessel List notify the owner of the vessels of their inclusion in that List, and of the consequences of their inclusion being confirmed in the IUU Vessel List.

9. Upon receipt of the draft IUU Vessel List, Contracting Parties, CNCPs and PFEs shall closely monitor the vessels included in that List in order to determine their activities and possible changes of name, flag or registered owner.

Provisional IUU Vessel List

10. On the basis of the information received pursuant to paragraphs 6 and 7, the Secretariat shall update and re-circulate the draft SIOFA Draft IUU Vessel List and transmit it, together with the current IUU list, and transmit it three weeks in advance of the next ordinary Meeting of the Parties, to Contracting Parties, CNCPs and PFEs and the non-Contracting Parties concerned, together with all the evidence provided.

11. Contracting Parties, CNCPs and PFEs may submit to the Secretariat any additional information which might be relevant for the establishment of the IUU Vessel List. The Secretariat shall circulate the information, together with all the evidence provided, to the Contracting Parties, CNCPs and PFEs and to the non-CPs concerned, at least two weeks before the ordinary Meeting of the Parties.
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Provisional IUU Vessel List

12. At each ordinary meeting, the Compliance Committee shall:
(a) following consideration of the draft IUU Vessel List and information and evidence circulated under paragraphs 4, 6, 7 and 10, adopt a Provisional IUU Vessel List and submit it to the Meeting of the Parties for approval; and
(b) following consideration of the current IUU Vessel List and the information and evidence circulated under paragraph 42, recommend to the Meeting of the Parties which, if any, vessels should be removed from the current IUU Vessel List.

13. A vessel shall be included in the provisional IUU Vessel List only if one or more of the criteria in paragraph 45 have been satisfied.

14. The Meeting of the Parties shall remove a vessel from the provisional SIOFA IUU Vessel List if is demonstrated, notably by the flag State, that:
(a) the vessel did not engage in any of the IUU fishing described in paragraph 45; or
(b) effective action has been taken in response to the IUU fishing in question, including, inter alia, prosecution, and imposition of sanctions of adequate severity; and
(c) the vessel is able to comply with all relevant and adopted SIOFA CMMs.

15. At each ordinary Meeting of the Parties the Meeting of the Parties shall review the Provisional IUU Vessel List, taking into account any new suitably documented information related to vessels on the Provisional IUU Vessel List, and any recommendations to amend the current IUU Vessel List made by Compliance Committee pursuant to paragraph 14(b) above, and adopt a new IUU Vessel List.

16. The Draft IUU Vessel List, Provisional IUU Vessel List and the IUU Vessel List shall contain the following details for each vessel:
(a) name and previous names, if any;
(b) flag and previous flags, if any;
(c) owner and previous owners, including beneficial owners, if any;
(d) operator and previous operators, if any;
(e) call sign and previous call signs, if any;
(f) IMO number, if any;
(g) photographs, where available;
(h) date first included on the IUU Vessel List; and
(i) summary of activities which justify inclusion of the vessel on the IUU Vessel List, together with references to all relevant documents informing of and evidencing those activities.
IUU Vessel List

17. Once the Meeting of the Parties adopts the IUU Vessel List, it shall request through the Secretariat that Contracting CNCPs and PFEs and non-Contracting Parties with vessels on the SIOFA IUU Vessel List:

(a) notify the owner of the vessels of its inclusion on the IUU Vessel List and the consequences which result from being included in the List; and
(b) take all the necessary measures to eliminate these IUU fishing, including, if necessary, the withdrawal of the registration or the fishing licenses of these vessels, activities and to inform the Meeting of the Parties of the measures taken in this respect.

18. Contracting Parties, CNCPs and PFEs shall take all necessary measures under their applicable legislation and pursuant to paragraphs 56 and 66 of the IPOA-IUU, to:

(a) withdraw the fishing licences, authorisations or permits granted to vessels included in the IUU Vessel List, not to grant fishing licences, authorisations or permits to such vessels and, if appropriate, the right to fly their flag;
(b) ensure that its vessels do not participate in any transshipment or other operations such as joint-fishing, resupplying and refueling operations with vessels included in the IUU Vessel List or in support of such vessels on the IUU Vessel List;
(c) ensure that vessels on the IUU Vessel List that enter are denied access to ports voluntarily or not authorized to land, tranship, refuel or re-supply therein but unless for the purpose of inspecting them and taking other appropriate actions in conformity with international law which are inspected upon at least as effective as denial of port entry in preventing, deterring and eliminating IUU fishing;
(d) give priority to the inspection of vessels on the IUU Vessel List, if such vessels are found in their ports;
(e) prohibit the chartering of vessels on the IUU Vessel List;
(f) refuse to grant their flag to vessels on the IUU Vessel List;
(g) prohibit commercial transactions, such as imports, exports or re-exports, landings and/or transshipments of fisheries resources covered by the Agreement, as well as other operations involving such fisheries resources, from vessels on the IUU Vessel List;
(h) prohibit change of crew on board of vessels on the IUU Vessel List;
(i) encourage traders, importers, transporters and others involved, to refrain from transactions in, and transshipment of, fishery resources covered by the Agreement caught by vessels on the IUU Vessel List; and
(j) collect, and promptly exchange with other Contracting Parties, CNCPs and PFEs, any appropriate relevant information with the aim of searching for, controlling and preventing false import/export certificates for fishery resources covered by the Agreement from vessels included in the IUU Vessel List.
18 bis. In accordance with paragraph 12 of CMM 2017/08, where a vessel included on the IUU List is in port for any reason, Contracting Parties, CNCPs and PFEs shall deny such vessel the use of its ports for landing, transshipping, packaging, and processing of fish and for other port services including, inter alia, refuelling and resupplying, maintenance and drydocking.

18 ter. Notwithstanding paragraph 18 bis, and in accordance with paragraph 13 of CMM 2017/08, Contracting Parties, CNCPs and PFEs shall not deny a vessel referred to in that paragraph the use of port services essential to the safety or health of the crew or the safety of the vessel, provided these needs are duly proven or, where appropriate, for the scrapping of the vessel.

18 quater. Nothing in this Conservation and Management Measure affects the entry of vessels to port in accordance with international law for reasons of force majeure or distress, or prevents a port State from permitting entry into port to a vessel exclusively for the purpose of rendering assistance to persons, ships or aircraft in danger or distress.

19. The Secretariat shall take any measure necessary to ensure publicity of the IUU Vessel List, in a manner consistent with any applicable confidentiality requirements, including placing it on the SIOFA website, once developed.

Special procedure for cross-listing IUU vessels from other organisations

20. In addition to any relevant organisation that has expressed an interest to receive the IUU Vessel List, the Secretariat shall transmit the IUU Vessel List and any relevant information regarding the list to the FAO and to the secretariats of other regional fisheries management organisations for the purposes of enhancing co-operation between SIOFA and these organisations aimed at preventing, deterring and eliminating IUU fishing. Such organisations include: the Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR), the Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization (NAFO), the North East Atlantic Fisheries Commission (NEAFC), the South Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Organization (SPRFMO), the General Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean (GFCM), the South East Atlantic Fisheries Organisation (SEAFoC), the International Commission for the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna (CCSBT), the Indian Ocean Tuna Commission (IOTC), the Inter American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC), the Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission (WCPFC), the Commission for the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna (CCSBT) and the Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization (NAFO), the North East Atlantic Fisheries Commission (NEAFC), the North Pacific Fisheries Commission (NPFC), the South East Atlantic Fisheries Organisation (SEAFoC), the South Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Organisation (SPRFMO) and, the Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission (WCPFC).

20 bis. Notwithstanding paragraphs 6 to 11 of this CMM, upon receipt of the Final IUU Vessel Lists established by CCAMLR, CCSBT, ICCAT, IOTC, IATTC, GFCM, NAFO, NEAFC, NPFC, SEAFoC, SPRFMO and WCPFC, and any information regarding the Lists, the Secretariat shall circulate this information to Contracting Parties, CNCPs and PFEs for the purpose of amending the IUU Vessel List during the intersessional period in accordance with Rule 13 of the Rules of Procedures of the Meeting of the Parties. Vessels that have been added to or deleted from the respective organisations’ Final IUU Vessel Lists shall be incorporated into or deleted, as appropriate, from the IUU Vessel List, unless any Contracting Party objects in writing within 30 days of the date of transmittal by the Secretariat on the
grounds that:

(a) there is no satisfactory information to establish that any of the requirements in paragraph 5 of this CMM have been met, *mutatis mutandis*, with regard to a vessel included in the Final IUU Vessel List of CCAMLR, CCSBST, IOTC, IATTC, GFCM, NAFO, NEAFC, NPFC, SEAFO, SPRFMO or WCPFC; or

(b) there is satisfactory information to establish that none of the requirements in paragraph 22 of this CMM have been met, *mutatis mutandis*, with regard to a vessel taken off the respective Final IUU Vessel Lists.

20ter. In the event of an objection to a vessel listed by CCAMLR, CCSBST, IOTC, IATTC, GFCM, NAFO, NEAFC, NPFC, SEAFO, SPRFMO or WCPFC, being incorporated into or deleted from the IUU Vessel List, such vessel shall be placed on the Draft IUU Vessel List.

21. Without prejudice to the rights of Contracting Parties, CNCPs, PFEs and coastal states to take proper action, consistent with international law, the Contracting Parties, CNCPs and PFEs shall not take any unilateral trade measures or other sanctions against vessels on the draft or provisional IUU Vessel Lists, pursuant to paragraphs 5 or 22, or that have been removed from the IUU Vessel List, pursuant to paragraph 14, on the grounds that such vessels are involved in IUU fishing activities.

**Modification of the IUU Vessel List**

22. A Contracting Party, CNCP, PFE and a non-Contracting Party with a vessel on the IUU Vessel List may request the removal of the vessel from the IUU Vessel List during the intersessional period provided that the conditions stipulated in paragraph 14 are met and more specifically by providing information demonstrating that:

(a) it has adopted measures that will ensure that the vessel complies with all relevant and adopted CMMs; and

(b) it is and will continue to assume effectively its responsibilities as regards the monitoring and control of the vessel's fishing activities in the Area; and

(c) it has taken effective action in response to the IUU fishing that resulted in the vessel's inclusion in the IUU Vessel List, including prosecution and imposition of sanctions of adequate severity; and/or

(d) the vessel has changed ownership and that the new owner can establish that the previous owner no longer has any legal, financial or real interests in the vessel or exercises control over it, and that the new owner has not participated in IUU fishing.

23. A vessel shall only be removed from the IUU list in the intersessional period following a decision from Parties to do so, taken in accordance with Rule 13 of the SIOFA Rules of Procedures for the Meeting of the Parties.

23. The Meeting of the Parties may take a decision to remove a vessel from the IUU Vessel List, providing it is satisfied that the requirements of paragraph 22 have been met. A vessel shall only be removed from the IUU Vessel List in the intersessional period in accordance with Rule 13 of the
Rules of Procedures of the Meeting of the Parties.

Involvement of Nationals in IUU fishing activities

24. Without prejudice to the primacy of the responsibility of the Flag State, each Contracting Party, cooperating non-Contracting Party (CNCP) and Participating Fishing Entity (PFE) shall take appropriate measures, subject to, and in accordance with, their applicable laws and regulations:
   a) to verify if any of their nationals or any natural or legal persons subject to their jurisdiction are engaged in the activities described in paragraph 5 of CMM 2016/06;
   b) to verify if any of their nationals or any natural or legal persons subject to their jurisdiction are responsible for, benefiting from, supporting or engaging in the activities described in paragraph 5 of CMM 2016/06 (e.g. as operators, effective beneficiaries, owners, logistics and service providers, including insurance providers and other financial service providers);
   c) to take appropriate action in response to any verified activities referred to in paragraphs 1(a) and (b). Such action shall include measures to effectively deprive any of the participants in such activities of the benefits obtained and effectively dissuade the actors of further illegal activities.

25. Contracting Parties, CNCPs and PFEs shall cooperate, including by seeking reciprocal and cooperative arrangements for exchange of information, for the purpose of implementing this CMM. To this end, relevant agencies of Contracting Parties, CNCPs and PFEs should designate a contact point through which information on reported activities described in paragraphs 1(a) and (b), including information regarding vessel identification, ownership including beneficial ownership, crew and catch, as well as information regarding relevant domestic legislation and the results of actions taken with regard to the implementation of this CMM can be exchanged.

26. To assist with the implementation of this CMM, Contracting Parties, CNCPs and PFEs shall submit where applicable, at the latest 30 days before the MoP, annual reports to the Secretariat on the actions and measures taken in accordance with paragraph 1. These reports shall be posted by the Secretariat in the secured part of the SIOFA website.
ANNEX I

SIOFA Reporting form for Vessels Presumed to be Carrying Out Illegal Activities

A. Details of Vessel

Please provide the following details for each vessel presumed to have carried out IUU fishing in the Agreement Area:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(a)</td>
<td>Name and previous names, if any</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b)</td>
<td>Flag and previous flags, if any</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c)</td>
<td>Owner and previous owners, including beneficial owners, if any</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(d)</td>
<td>Operator and previous operators, if any</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(e)</td>
<td>Call sign and previous call signs, if any</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(f)</td>
<td>IMO number, if any</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
(g) Photographs, where available

(h) Date first included on the IUU Vessel List, if applicable

(i) Summary of activities which justify inclusion of the vessel on the IUU Vessel List, together with references to all relevant documents informing and evidencing those activities.

Please also complete Section B below

**B. IUU fishing activities**

Please indicate which IUU activities, as listed in para 5 of CMM 2016/06, the vessel identified in Section A is presumed to have carried out in the Agreement Area:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Indicate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(a)</td>
<td>engaged in fishing for fishery resources in the Agreement Area and are not on the SIOFA Record of Authorized Vessels.</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b)</td>
<td>engaged in fishing for fishery resources in the Agreement Area, in contravention of the vessel’s fishing licences, authorisations or permits, or after its flag State has exhausted its quota/s, catch limit or effort allocation established by SIOFA CMMs</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c)</td>
<td>not recorded or reported their catches made in the Agreement Area as required by adopted reporting procedures or made false reports</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(d)</td>
<td>retained on board, transhipped or landed undersized fish in a way that undermines SIOFA CMMs</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(d)</td>
<td>fished for, retained on board, transhipped or landed species subject to a moratorium or the retention of which is prohibited</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(e)</td>
<td>engaged in fishing during a closed fishing period or in closed areas in contravention of SIOFA CMMs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(f)</td>
<td>used prohibited fishing gear or fishing methods in contravention of SIOFA CMMs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(g)</td>
<td>transhipped or participated in other operations such as joint-fishing, resupplying and refueling operations with vessels included in the IUU Vessel List or in support of such vessels</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(h)</td>
<td>engaged in fishing for fishery resources, transshipment or other operations such as joint-fishing, resupplying and refueling operations in the Agreement Area having intentionally falsified or concealed their markings, identity or registration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(i)</td>
<td>engaged in fishing activities contrary to any other SIOFA CMMs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(j)</td>
<td>been under the control of the owner of any vessel on the SIOFA IUU Vessel List</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C. Supporting Evidence
List here the associated documents that are appended.

D. Recommended Actions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Recommended Actions</th>
<th>Indicate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a</td>
<td>Notification to SIOFA Secretariat only. No further action is recommended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b</td>
<td>Notification of illegal activity to SIOFA Secretariat. Recommend notification of activity to Flag State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c</td>
<td>Recommended for inclusion on SIOFA IUU list</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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